Congratulations on completing the Youth Disarmament Orientation Course. To further assist your study on disarmament issues, we have prepared a small quiz to put your newly acquired knowledge to test. The quiz consists of two parts, Multiple-Choice Questions and True or False. You may find the complete answer sheet to this quiz at the bottom page of the document.

**Part 1: Multiple-Choice Questions. Select one or multiple correct answers to each question.**

1) Disarmament includes ___.
   - A. Arms Control
   - B. Non-Proliferation
   - C. Arms Embargo
   - D. Disarmament Measures

2) Which one of the following items are NOT the contributions of disarmament? ___
   - A. Freeing up resources to promote economic and social development
   - B. Shaping collective actions to mitigate new risks
   - C. Reducing the availability of weapons and the likelihood of weapons use
   - D. Maintaining global geopolitical balance

3) States are involved in disarmament affairs as ___.
   - A. Designers
   - B. Signatories
   - C. Enforcers
   - D. Violators

4) Which one of the following options does NOT belong in the category of chemical weapons?
   - A. Sarin
   - B. Cholera
   - C. Mustard gas
   - D. Chlorine gas
5) To this date, 184 states have joined the 1972 Biological Weapons Convention (BWC), which bans the ____ and ____ of biological weapons.

   A. development       B. possession
   C. production        D. destruction

6) Trends which pose significant challenges to WMD arms control and disarmament DOES NOT include ____.

   A. The rapid advancement of dual-use technologies
   B. The recent uses of chemical weapons agents
   C. The development of social media applications
   D. High geostrategic tension in international relations

7) The 1967 Outer Space Treaty states that space shall be used for “____.”

   A. strategic purposes       B. commercial purposes
   C. peaceful purposes        D. no purpose

8) Which of the following options are voluntary measures states can take to govern missiles and missile technology? ____

   A. the Rescue & Return Agreement
   B. the Missile Technology Control Regime
   C. the International Code of Conduct against Ballistic Missile Proliferation
   D. the Intermediate-Range Nuclear Forces treaty

9) Which one of the following options own around 80% of operational satellites? ____

   A. States            B. International Organizations
   C. Commercial actors D. Academia

10) Which one of the following options are NOT the adverse impacts of Small Arms and Light Weapons? ____
A. Fueling armed conflicts and violence   B. Hindering humanitarian assistance
C. Weakening governance   D. Exacerbated natural disasters

11) The Arms Trade Treaty is an international treaty that regulates the international trade in ____.
   A. conventional arms   B. military equipment
   C. nuclear weapons   D. military technology

12) States face numerous complex challenges to put in place and implement effective measures to ____, ______, and ____ the illicit trade, trafficking and misuse of SALW.
   A. prevent   B. address
   C. regulate   D. detect

13) A particular criticality of AI systems is their reliance on ____ which can reinforce existing societal biases, including gender.
   A. users   B. existing programs
   C. machine learning   D. data

14) “Autonomy” is defined as a system’s ability to perform a task ____.
   A. with limited human involvement   B. without human involvement
   C. with machine learning   D. without machine learning

15) Narrow AI can perform one or very few well-defined tasks as well as or better than humans, for example, ______.
   A. object recognition   B. natural language processing
   C. treaty negotiation   D. news reporting

16) The digital domain has no ____ boundaries and as such preserving digital peace and security requires international actions.
   A. legal   B. geographical
   C. actual   D. spiritual
17) As the world becomes increasingly connected, _____ is a key enabler for the functioning of society.

A. cyber defense  
C. cyber crime  

B. cyber attack  
D. cyber security

18) International Cybersecurity refers to the _____ nature of certain cyber activities that are considered to impact international peace and security.

A. supernatural  
C. transnational  

B. intercontinental  
D. intranational
Part 2: True or False. Decide whether the following statements on disarmament are true or false.

19) Non-proliferation measures prevent any state from possessing the capacity or technology to have nuclear weapons. (   )

20) Of all the 68 states that have joined the 2017 Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons (TPNW), none of which is a nuclear weapons possessor. (   )

21) Outer space is beyond the limits of any one nation’s jurisdiction, yet all nations rely on outer space for their economies, agriculture, navigation, and public health. (   )

22) The illicit proliferation and misuse of SALW only impacts conflict areas. (   )

23) To date, General AI remains a theoretical concept. (   )

24) International Law does not apply to cyber since there is no formal international treaty on cyber to date. (   )
Answers Sheet:

1) A, B, D
2) D
3) A, B, C, D
4) B
5) A, C
6) A, B, D
7) C
8) B, C
9) C
10) D
11) A
12) A, B, D
13) D
14) B
15) A, B
16) B
17) D
18) C
19) False
20) True
21) True
22) False
23) True
24) False