

SELF TEST FOR YOUTH DISARMAMENT ORIENTATION COURSE

Congratulations on completing the Youth Disarmament Orientation Course. To further assist your study on disarmament issues, we have prepared a small quiz to put your newly acquired knowledge to test. The quiz consists of two parts, Multiple-Choice Questions and True or False. You may find the complete answer sheet to this quiz at the bottom page of the document.

Part 1: Multiple-Choice Questions. Select one or multiple correct answers to each question.

- 1) Disarmament includes ____.
 - A. Arms Control
 - B. Non-Proliferation
 - C. Arms Embargo
 - D. Disarmament Measures
- 2) Which one of the following items are NOT the contributions of disarmament? ____
 - A. Freeing up resources to promote economic and social development
 - B. Shaping collective actions to mitigate news risks
 - C. Reducing the availability of weapons and the likelihood of weapons use
 - D. Maintaining global geopolitical balance
- 3) States are involved in disarmament affairs as ____.
 - A. Designers
 - B. Signatories
 - C. Enforcers
 - D. Violators
- 4) Which one of the following options does NOT belong in the category of chemical weapons?
 - A. Sarin
 - B. Cholera
 - C. Mustard gas
 - D. Chlorine gas

- 5) To this date, 184 states have joined the 1972 Biological Weapons Convention (BWC), which bans the ____ and ____ of biological weapons.
- A. development
B. possession
C. production
D. destruction
- 6) Trends which pose significant challenges to WMD arms control and disarmament DOES NOT include ____.
- A. The rapid advancement of dual-use technologies
B. The recent uses of chemical weapons agents
C. The development of social media applications
D. High geostrategic tension in international relations
- 7) The 1967 Outer Space Treaty states that space shall be used for "____."
- A. strategic purposes
B. commercial purposes
C. peaceful purposes
D. no purpose
- 8) Which of the following options are voluntary measures states can take to govern missiles and missile technology? ____
- A. the Rescue & Return Agreement
B. the Missile Technology Control Regime
C. the International Code of Conduct against Ballistic Missile Proliferation
D. the Intermediate-Range Nuclear Forces treaty
- 9) Which one of the following options own around 80% of operational satellites? ____
- A. States
B. International Organizations
C. Commercial actors
D. Academia
- 10) Which one of the following options are NOT the adverse impacts of Small Arms and Light Weapons? ____

- A. Fueling armed conflicts and violence
- B. Hindering humanitarian assistance
- C. Weakening governance
- D. Exacerbated natural disasters

11) The Arms Trade Treaty is an international treaty that regulates the international trade in ____.

- A. conventional arms
- B. military equipment
- C. nuclear weapons
- D. military technology

12) States face numerous complex challenges to put in place and implement effective measures to ____, _____, and _____ the illicit trade, trafficking and misuse of SALW.

- A. prevent
- B. address
- C. regulate
- D. detect

13) A particular criticality of AI systems is their reliance on ____ which can reinforce existing societal biases, including gender.

- A. users
- B. existing programs
- C. machine learning
- D. data

14) "Autonomy" is defined as a system's ability to perform a task _____.

- A. with limited human involvement
- B. without human involvement
- C. with machine learning
- D. without machine learning

15) Narrow AI can perform one or very few well-defined tasks as well as or better than humans, for example, _____.

- A. object recognition
- B. natural language processing
- C. treaty negotiation
- D. news reporting

16) The digital domain has no _____ boundaries and as such preserving digital peace and security requires international actions.

- A. legal
- B. geographical
- C. actual
- D. spiritual

17) As the world becomes increasingly connected, ____ is a key enabler for the functioning of society.

A. cyber defense

B. cyber attack

C. cyber crime

D. cyber security

18) International Cybersecurity refers to the ____ nature of certain cyber activities that are considered to impact international peace and security.

A. supernatural

B. intercontinental

C. transnational

D. intranational

Part 2: True or False. Decide whether the following statements on disarmament are true or false.

- 19) Non-proliferation measures prevent any state from possessing the capacity or technology to have nuclear weapons. ()
- 20) Of all the 68 states that have joined the 2017 Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons (TPNW), none of which is a nuclear weapons possessor. ()
- 21) Outer space is beyond the limits of any one nation's jurisdiction, yet all nations rely on outer space for their economies, agriculture, navigation, and public health. ()
- 22) The illicit proliferation and misuse of SALW only impacts conflict areas. ()
- 23) To date, General AI remains a theoretical concept. ()
- 24) International Law does not apply to cyber since there is no formal international treaty on cyber to date. ()

Answers Sheet:

- 1) A, B, D
- 2) D
- 3) A, B, C, D
- 4) B
- 5) A, C
- 6) A, B, D
- 7) C
- 8) B, C
- 9) C
- 10) D
- 11) A
- 12) A, B, D
- 13) D
- 14) B
- 15) A, B
- 16) B
- 17) D
- 18) C
- 19) False
- 20) True
- 21) True
- 22) False
- 23) True
- 24) False