YOUTH DISARMAMENT ORIENTATION COURSE
LIST OF ADDITIONAL RESOURCES

Congratulations! You have successfully completed the Youth Disarmament Orientation Course. We hope this learning journey has been a pleasant and fruitful one for you. To further assist your study on disarmament issues, we have compiled a list of additional useful resources that are available to the public for you to access.

Module 1: General Introduction to Disarmament

- United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research (UNIDIR), Coming to Terms with Security: A Lexicon for Arms Control, Disarmament and Confidence-Building, access at: https://www.unidir.org/publication/coming-terms-security-lexicon-arms-control-disarmament-and-confidence-building.
- United Nations Office for Disarmament Affairs (UNODA), Disarmament Explainer Videos, access at: https://education.unoda.org/explainer.html.
- UNIDIR, Gender & Disarmament Resource Pack, access at: https://www.unidir.org/publication/gender-disarmament-resource-pack.

Module 2: Weapons of Mass Destruction

- Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons (NPT), access at: https://www.un.org/disarmament/wmd/nuclear/npt/.
- Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons (TPNW), access at: https://www.un.org/disarmament/wmd/nuclear/tpnw/.
- Biological Weapons Convention (BWC), access at: https://www.un.org/disarmament/biological-weapons/.
- Chemical Weapons Convention, access at: https://www.opcw.org/chemical-weapons-convention.

- The Organisation for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons Fact Finding Mission (OPCW-FFM) in Syria, access at: https://www.opcw.org/fact-finding-mission.
- UNIDIR, Enhancing the Management and Enforcement of Compliance in the Regime Prohibiting Chemical Weapons, access at: https://unidir.org/publication/enhancing-management-and-enforcement-compliance-regime-prohibiting-chemical-weapons.
- UNIDIR, Identifying Collaborative Actions to Reduce Today's Nuclear Dangers, access at: https://www.unidir.org/publication/identifying-collaborative-actions-reduce-todays-nuclear-dangers.
- UNIDIR, WMD Compliance and Enforcement in a Changing Global Context, access at: https://www.unidir.org/WMDCEChangingGlobalContext.
- UNIDIR, Preparing for Success at the Ninth Biological and Toxin Weapons Convention Review Conference, access at: https://www.unidir.org/publication/preparing-success-ninth-biological-and-toxin-weapons-convention-review-conference-0.
- UNIDIR, Factsheet: Gender and Chemical Weapons, access at: https://www.unidir.org/publication/factsheet-gender-and-chemical-weapons.
- UNIDIR, Exploring Science and Technology Review Mechanisms under the Biological Weapons Convention, access at https://www.unidir.org/exploring-science-and-tech

Module 3: Space and Missiles

- Treaty on Principles Governing the Activities of States in the Exploration and Use of Outer Space, including the Moon and Other Celestial Bodies (The Outer Space Treaty of 1967), access at: https://www.unoosa.org/oosa/en/ourwork/spacelaw/treaties/introouterspacetreaty.html.
- Agreement on the Rescue of Astronauts, the Return of Astronauts and the Return of Objects Launched into Outer Space, access at: https://www.unoosa.org/oosa/en/ourwork/spacelaw/treaties/introrescueagreement.html.
- Guidelines for the Long-term Sustainability of Outer Space Activities, access at: https://spacesustainability.unoosa.org/content/the_guidelines.
- Relevant Treaties and Guidelines on Space Debris, access at: https://www.unoosa.org/oosa/en/ourwork/topics/space-debris/index.html.

- Missile Technology Control Regime, access at: https://mtcr.info/.
- The Hague Code of Conduct against Ballistic Missile Proliferation (HCoC), access at: https://www.hcoc.at/.
- UNIDIR, Exploring Options for Missile Verification, access at: https://www.unidir.org/publication/exploring-options-missile-verification.
- Schiller, Markus (2022), Missile Identification and Assessment, the International Institute for Strategic Studies, access at: https://www.iiss.org/blogs/research-paper/2022/04/missile-identification-and-assessment.
- Alberque, William, and Timothy Wright. "Revitalizing the Missile Technology Control Regime." Arms Control Today 51.10 (2021): 12-17. https://www.armscontrol.org/act/2021-12/features/revitalizing-missile-technology-control-regime.
- UNIDIR, Space Dossier 7: Norms for Outer Space: A Small Step or a Giant Leap for Policymaking?, access at: https://unidir.org/publication/space_dossier_7_norms_outer_space.
- UNIDIR, Submission to the OEWG on Existing Legal and Regulatory Frameworks concerning threats arising from State behaviors with respect to outer space: Submitted by the United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research (UNIDIR), access at: https://front.un-arm.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/02/A_AC294_2022_WP1_UNIDIR.pdf.
- UNIDIR, Submission to the OEWG on Threats to the security of space activities and systems: Submitted by the United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research (UNIDIR), access at: https://documents.unoda.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/08/20220817_A_AC294_2022_WP16_E_UNIDIR.pdf

Module 4: Small Arms and Light Weapons

- The Protocol against the Illicit Manufacturing of and Trafficking in Firearms, their Parts and Components and Ammunition, access at: https://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/firearms-protocol/the-firearms-protocol.html.
- The Arms Trade Treaty, access at: https://thearmstradetreaty.org/treaty-text.html?templateId=209884.

- Programme of Action on small arms and its International Tracing Instrument and the International Tracing Instrument (ITI), access at: https://www.un.org/disarmament/convarms/salw/programme-of-action/.

- UNIDIR, Conventional Arms and Ammunition Programme Research Resource Package, access at: https://unidir.org/sites/default/files/2022-07/UNIDIR_CAAP_Resource_Package_June_2022.pdf.

- UNIDIR, Addressing the Linkages Between Illicit Arms, Organized Crime and Armed Conflict, access at: https://www.unidir.org/publication/addressing-linkages-between-illicit-arms-organized-crime-and-armed-conflict.

- UNIDIR, The Arms Trade Treaty: Assessing its Impact on Countering Diversion, access at: https://www.unidir.org/publication/arms-trade-treaty-assessing-its-impact-countering-diversion.

- UNIDIR, Factsheet: Gender and the Arms Trade Treaty, access at: https://www.unidir.org/publication/factsheet-gender-and-arms-trade-treaty.

- UNODA, Modular Small-arms-control Implementation Compendium, access at: Modular Small-arms-control Implementation Compendium (MOSAIC) – UNODA

- UNODA, International Ammunition Technical Guidelines, access at: International Ammunition Technical Guidelines | International Ammunition Technical Guidelines (unsaferguard.org)

Module 5: Artificial Intelligence and Autonomy

- The Convention on Certain Conventional Weapons, access at: https://www.un.org/disarmament/the-convention-on-certain-conventional-weapons/.

- UNODA, Background on LAWS in the CCW, access at: https://www.un.org/disarmament/the-convention-on-certain-conventional-weapons/background-on-laws-in-the-ccw/.

- UNIDIR, Does Military AI Have Gender? Understanding Bias and Promoting Ethical Approaches in Military Applications of AI, access at: https://www.unidir.org/publication/does-military-ai-have-gender-understanding-bias-and-promoting-ethical-approaches.

- UNIDIR, Human-machine interfaces in autonomous weapon systems, access at: https://www.unidir.org/human-machine-interfaces.

- UNIDIR, Proposals Related to Emerging Technologies in the Area of Lethal Autonomous Weapons Systems: A Resource Paper, access at: https://www.unidir.org/publication/proposals-related-emerging-technologies-area-lethal-autonomous-weapons-systems-resource.
- UNIDIR, Exploring the Use of Technology for Remote Ceasefire Monitoring and Verification, access at: https://www.unidir.org/publication/exploring-use-technology-remote-ceasefire-monitoring-and-verification.
- UNIDIR, Uncrewed Maritime Systems: A Primer, access at https://www.unidir.org/publication/uncrewed-maritime-systems-primer
- UNIDIR, Uncrewed Aerial Systems: A Primer, access at https://www.unidir.org/publication/uncrewed-aerial-systems-primer
- UNIDIR, Uncrewed Ground Systems: A Primer, access at https://www.unidir.org/publication/uncrewed-ground-systems-primer
- UNIDIR, Table-Top Exercises on the Human Element and Autonomous Weapons System, access at https://www.unidir.org/publication/table-top-exercises-human-element-and-autonomous-weapons-system UNIDIR, UNIDIR on Lethal Autonomous Weapons, access at https://www.unidir.org/publication/unidir-lethal-autonomous-weaponsUNIDIR, Known Unknowns: Data Issues and Military Autonomous Systems, access at https://www.unidir.org/known-unknowns
- UNIDIR, The Black Box, Unlocked, access at https://www.unidir.org/publication/black-box-unlocked UNIDIR, Modernizing Arms Control, access at https://www.unidir.org/publication/modernizing-arms-control
- UNIDIR, Swarm Robotics: Technical and Operational Overview of the Next Generation of Autonomous Systems, access at https://www.unidir.org/publication/swarm-robotics-technical-and-operational-overview-next-generation-autonomous-systems
- UNIDIR, The Human Element In Decisions About The Use Of Force, access at https://www.unidir.org/publication/human-element-decisions-about-use-force

Module 6: Cyberseurity

- UNIDIR, A Taxonomy of Malicious ICT Incidents, access at: https://www.unidir.org/publication/taxonomy-malicious-ict-incidents.

- UNIDIR, 2021 Cyber Stability Conference: Towards a More Secure Cyberspace, access at: https://www.unidir.org/publication/2021-cyber-stability-conference-towards-more-secure-cyberspace.

- UNIDIR, Enhancing Cooperation to Address Criminal and Terrorist Use of ICTs, access at: https://www.unidir.org/publication/enhancing-cooperation-address-criminal-and-terrorist-use-icts.

- UNIDIR, Non-Escalatory Attribution of International Cyber Incidents: Facts, International Law and Politics, access at: https://www.unidir.org/publication/non-escalatory-attribution-international-cyber-incidents.

- UNIDIR, Due diligence in cyberspace: Normative expectations of reciprocal protection of international legal rights, access at https://www.unidir.org/publication/due-diligence-cyberspace-normative-expectations-reciprocal-protection-international

- UNIDIR, ICTs, International Security, and Cybercrime, access at https://www.unidir.org/publication/icts-international-security-and-cybercrime

- UNIDIR, Applying Chapters VI and VII of the Charter of the United Nations in the Cyber Context, access at https://www.unidir.org/publication/applying-chapters-vi-and-vii-charter-united-nations-cyber-context

- UNIDIR, International Cyber Operations: National Doctrines and Capabilities Research Paper Series, access at https://unidir.org/cyberdoctrines

- UNIDIR, International Cooperation to Mitigate Cyber Operations Against Critical Infrastructure, access at https://www.unidir.org/publication/international-cooperation-mitigate-cyber-operations-against-critical-infrastructure

- UNIDIR, Supply Chain Security in the Cyber Age: Sector Trends, Current Threats and Multi-Stakeholder Responses, access at https://www.unidir.org/publication/supply-chain-security-cyber-age-sector-trends-current-threats-and-multi-stakeholder

- UNIDIR, Fact sheet - Gender in Cyber Diplomacy, access at https://www.unidir.org/publication/fact-sheet-gender-cyber-diplomacy