

**International Law and State Behaviour in Cyberspace Series
Asia-Pacific Regional Seminar**

9 – 10 December 2014

JW Marriott Dongdaemun Square, Seoul, Republic of Korea

Speaker Biographies

Ben BASELEY-WALKER is the Programme Lead of the Emerging Security Threats Programme at the United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research (UNIDIR). Having established the programme in 2011, Mr Baseley-Walker directs the work of the group, which encompasses outer space, cyberspace, environmental conflict, biological threats and the role of emerging technologies in conflict mitigation and prevention. With significant experience in international relations, international law, and strategic communications, Mr Baseley-Walker brings an innovative strategic approach to his work facilitating and supporting international dialogue on emerging areas of conflict and international security. Before joining UNIDIR, Mr Baseley-Walker was the Advisor on Security Policy and International Law for the Secure World Foundation (SWF). He previously worked in international relations and international law in East Africa with the Kenya National Commission on Human Rights, the Ethiopia International Law Project and the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees in Nairobi, Kenya. Mr Baseley-Walker studied International and European Law at the Universiteit Van Amsterdam Law School in The Netherlands, and Politics at the University of Edinburgh in Scotland. He is also a graduate of the International Space University Space Studies Programme in Beijing.

Richard DESGAGNÉ is a Regional Legal Adviser for the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) Beijing Regional Delegation. He has been working for the ICRC since 2001. Within the ICRC's Advisory Service on international humanitarian law (IHL), he mainly works on the implementation of IHL in national legal systems, and on spreading knowledge and the promotion of IHL among national authorities and academic circles. His previous assignments were: Regional Legal Adviser for South East Asia (2008-2012) based in Kuala Lumpur, Central and South Eastern Europe (2006-2008) and West and Central Africa (2003-2006). Before joining ICRC, Mr Desgagné was a legal consultant on different research projects in international environmental law, human rights and humanitarian law with the Asser Institute of International Law in The Hague (Netherlands) (2000-2001), New York University Law School, (1998-2000), and the ICRC, in Geneva. He obtained his Law Degree from the University of Montreal (1990) and his Master's in Law from McGill University (1992). He also holds a degree in Business Administration (University of Quebec, 1992) and a Diploma of Graduate studies in International Relations (International Law) (D.E.S.) from the Graduate Institute of International Studies (Geneva, 1994). He is a member of the Bar of Quebec (Canada).

Tobias FEAKIN joined the Australian Strategic Policy Institute (ASPI) as Senior Analyst for National Security in October 2012. He examines issues relating to national security policy, cyber security, global counter-terrorism, resilience, critical infrastructure protection. He established the International Cyber Policy Centre at ASPI in 2013 and is currently the Director of Centre. In this role, he researches how cyberspace is used for nefarious purposes, by state and non-state actors, creating collaborative policy responses, and creating national and international cooperation in cyberspace. He is a member of the Devising Cyber Policy and Cyber Defence working group at the Oxford

University Global Cyber Security Capacity Centre, and a Research Advisor for the Global Commission on Internet Governance run by Chatham House. He was recently appointed by Australian Prime Minister Tony Abbott to an expert panel to assist the government in its Cyber Security Review. He has worked as a Research Fellow for the Landau Network, Centro-Volta in Italy, and the UK Home Office. He was previously Senior Research Fellow and Director of the National Security and Resilience department at the Royal United Services Institute for Defence and Security Studies, in London, and is still Senior Associate Fellow of RUSI.

FU Cong has served as the Coordinator for Cyber Affairs of Ministry of Foreign Affairs of People's Republic of China since November 2013. Mr Fu has dedicated himself to multilateral diplomacy for more than 20 years, commanding rich experience in security and social fields. His diplomatic career began when he joined the Chinese Foreign Ministry in 1987. He has served in Beijing and overseas in Vienna and Geneva, during which he participated in several arms control-related negotiations, including the Comprehensive Nuclear-Test-Ban Treaty and the Chemical Weapons Convention. He became Deputy Director General of the Arms Control Department of the Chinese Foreign Ministry in 2003, and was the Deputy Director General of the Foreign Affairs Office of China's Xinjiang Autonomous Region from 2004 to 2005. From September 2005 to October 2007, Mr Fu worked as Minister-Counsellor in China's Permanent Mission in Geneva, Switzerland, overseeing issues related to UN agencies based in Geneva, including the World Intellectual Property Organization and the International Telecommunication Union. From 2007 to 2013, Mr Fu served as Assistant Director General and Advisor to the Director General of World Health Organization. Mr Fu graduated from the Foreign Affairs College in Beijing and studied in the Polytechnic of Central London in the United Kingdom.

Abhimanyu GHOSH had a distinguished 36-year career in the Indian Army where he served as Head of Army Cyber Security Establishment prior to his retirement. He is currently serving as Director of National Security Council Secretariat (NSCS) within the Government of India where he deals with cybersecurity issues. He holds a Bachelor's in Telecommunication, an Master's of Science in Defence Studies and a Master's of Philosophy in Defence and Management Studies. He is certified as an Information System Auditor (CISA from ISACA) and a Cyber Law and Certified Information System Security Professional (CISSP) from ISC². He is a Fellow of the Institute of Electronics and Telecom Engineers (IETE) and Life Member of Computer Society Of India (CSI) and United Services Institute (USI). He has been a member of the Indian delegation in various bilateral and multilateral dialogues on cyber security. He participated in the Munich Security Conference 2011, the 7th North East Asian Policy Forum Meeting in Seoul in October 2011, and the International Conference on Cyber Space in 2011 in London and 2012 in Budapest. He was a Member of the Indian delegation to the 3rd UN GGE, attending sessions in Geneva in January 2013 and New York in June 2013.

Julie HECKSCHER is the Assistant Secretary the 'Sanctions, Treaties and Transnational Crime' within the Legal Branch at the Australian Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade. Prior to taking up her position, she was the Deputy Head of Mission at the Australian High Commission in Singapore (2010-2014), Deputy Head of Mission at the Australian Embassy in Ottawa (2009 -2010), and Deputy Head of Mission in Moscow (2006-2007). During Ms Heckscher's time in Canberra she has worked within the Legal Branch. Ms Heckscher holds a combined Bachelor degree of Arts and Law (Honours), a Master's in International Relations and an Executive Master's in Public Administration.

Ryohei KANAMARU is currently the Deputy Director of the National Security Policy Division of the Japanese Ministry of Foreign Affairs' Foreign Policy Bureau. He previously held a position at the Japanese Defense Agency (formerly known as the Ministry of Defense).

Kriangsak KITTICHAISAREE, LL.B., LL.M., PhD., is a member of the International Law Commission of the United Nations (2012-2016) and Chairman of the ILC Working Group on the Obligation to Extradite or Prosecute (*Aut Dedere Aut Judicare*). He has been Thailand's Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Iran and to Australia (and, concurrently, Papua New Guinea, Fiji, Solomon Islands, and Vanuatu). From 2004-2006, he was Ambassador Attached to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Thailand responsible for international legal issues and international counter-terrorism. While in that position, he served as Coordinator of the International Legal Cooperation against Terrorism stream of the Legal Issues Working Group of the Bali Regional Ministerial Meeting on Counter-Terrorism. From March 2006 to September 2007, he was Director-General of the Department of International Organizations at the Thai Ministry of Foreign Affairs in charge of the law and constitution of international institutions, international human rights and the rule of law, transnational organized crimes, and the workings of global economic and political institutions in all aspects including arms control and disarmament, international security under the UN framework, and UN reform. He is currently Chairman of the UN General Assembly's Sixth Committee's Working Group on the Administration of Justice at the United Nations (since October 2011). Amb Kittichaisaree is a Visiting Professor at the University of New South Wales and a Distinguished Visitor (equivalent to a visiting professor) at the National University of Singapore (NUS) Faculty of Law. He is the first Global Associate of the Centre for International Law at NUS.

LEE Chul is the Director for the International Security Division of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Korea. He participated in the 2013-2014 UN GGE on information security as the expert. He served as First Secretary in Malaysia, Counsellor in the Kingdom of Jordan and First Secretary in Geneva. He also took the role of Deputy Director at the Development Policy Division of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. He received a Master's of International Public Policy at Johns Hopkins University and Bachelor's from Seoul National University.

Li Juqian is a currently a professor at China University of Political Science and Law (CUPL), Associate Dean of School of International Law of CUPL, Associate Director of International Law Center of CUPL, Standing Council-Member of China Space Law Institute, Standing Council-Member of Beijing International Law Association, and Council-Member of Space Security Council of World Economic Forum. Dr Li graduated in 1999 from CUPL with a Doctorate in Law, specializing in international law. His research field covers public international law, especially space law, and international economic law. Dr Li obtained a Bachelor's in Law in 1991 and a Master's in International Economic Law in 1996, both from CUPL. He has published about 15 books and 20 articles on international law and international economic law. As visiting professor, he taught law in Korea in 2004 and 2005 and Iceland in 2006. He also acted as a teacher for Chinese astronauts (Taikonauts) in China Astronaut Center.

PARK Nohyoung is a Professor of Law at Korea University since 1990. He is presently the Director of Cyber Law Center at Korea University. He graduated from the College of Law at Korea University (LL.B., 1981), the Graduate School at Korea University (LL.M., 1983), Harvard Law School (LL.M., 1985), and the University of Cambridge (Ph.D. in international Law, 1990). His main interests are international economic law, negotiation and mediation, and cyber security and privacy.

Pratap PARAMESWARAN is currently the Director of the Political-Security Directorate at the ASEAN Secretariat. From 1992 to 1996, he served as a Research and Publications Officer at an independent non-profit international network of organizations and individuals based in Malaysia and from 1996 to 2000, he was a journalist attached to the Business Times, Malaysia's financial newspaper. He joined the ASEAN Secretariat in Jakarta in 2000 where he has had a broad spectrum of functions including coordinating and facilitating ASEAN cooperation on law and legal matters, countering transnational crimes, culture and information, and ASEAN's development programmes with its

Dialogue Partners. He has also headed the ASEAN Regional Forum Unit and the Public Affairs Division in the recent past. He graduated with a Master's in Law from King's College at the University of London in 1991.

Cherian SAMUEL is an Associate Fellow in the Strategic Technologies Centre at the Institute for Defence Studies and Analysis (IDSA), an autonomous think tank affiliated with the Indian Ministry of Defence. He has written on various cyber security issues, including critical infrastructure protection, cyber resilience, cybercrime, and internet governance. He has presented on these topics at seminars and round tables around the world as well as different fora in India. He was coordinator of the IDSA Task Force on Cyber Security which published a report on "India's Cyber Security Challenges" in March 2012. His monograph *Global, Regional and Domestic Dynamics of Cybersecurity* will be published shortly.

Shariffah Rashidah SYED OTHMAN is currently serving as Principal Assistant Secretary in the Cyber and Space Security Division of the Malaysian National Security Council.

YOO Dae-jong is the Director General of the International Organizations Bureau of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Korea. Prior to this post, he served as Minister Counsellor of the Korean Permanent Mission to the United Nations in New York, and also as Director of United Nations Division and Human Resources Management Division. He joined the Ministry of Foreign Affairs in 1988 and holds a Bachelor's degree in French Language and Literature from Seoul National University.

Marten ZWANENBURG is a Legal Counsel at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of The Netherlands. He holds a Doctorate in International Law from Leiden University.